

# 8 La volonté & l'intention

# have to + V (devoir + Verbe) III



## Compétences sociales

Je maîtrise la structure à travers différentes compétences sociales

- to get ready / se préparer
- to pick up s/th or s/b / prendre qqch ou qqun
- to wear / porter

### 1 Indiquer une obligation

1 Traduis les phrases en français (1→4) & en anglais (5→8)

1 I <b>have to</b> get ready for school	5 Tu <b>dois</b> te préparer pour l'école
2 I <b>have to</b> pick up Jim at the airport	6 Elle a <b>dû</b> passer prendre Jim
3 I <b>have to</b> tell you the news	7 Il <b>fallait</b> que je t'annonce la nouvelle
4 You <b>have to</b> be careful!	8 Ils <b>doivent</b> faire attention!



### 2 Choisis le bon pronom interrogatif

- who
- what time
- how long
- why

- ..... **does** she have to get up early?
- ..... **did** he have to wait for him?
- ..... **do** they have to be at the train station tomorrow?
- ..... **do** you have to speak to .....

### 3 Retrouve les questions correspondant aux réponses

- ..... you really .....  
A Yes, I really **have to** go!
- ..... I ..... it myself  
A No, you **don't have to** do it yourself
- ..... he ..... for his exam  
A Yes, he **has to** revise for his exam
- ..... she ..... a uniform  
A No, she **doesn't have to** wear a uniform

### 2 Questionner une obligation

- to talk to s/b
- to speak to s/b
- to be off / ne pas travailler, être absent(e)

Dans les questions, la **préposition** reste après le verbe!

### 3 Indiquer une absence d'obligation

### 4 Complète les phrases avec les énoncés négatifs (a→c)

- Jen was ill, so she .....
- If you **don't** want to, you .....
- Jim is off tomorrow, he .....

- a **don't have to** tell me
- b **doesn't have to** go to work
- c **didn't have to** go to school